**What is an Extended Abstract?**

An extended abstract is not simply a long abstract. An extended abstract should contain comparisons to related work, proofs of key theorems and other details expected in a paper but not in an abstract.

An extended abstract is a research paper whose ideas and significance can be understood in less than an hour. Writing an extended abstract can be more demanding than writing a research paper.

Four parts should be included in the extended abstract: **Objectives, Methods, Results, Conclusions**. Some things that can be omitted from an extended abstract are: future work, details of proofs or implementation that should seem plausible to reviewers, ramifications not relevant to the key ideas of the abstract. Figures, tables are welcome to be considered in the extended abstract, the formats of figures and tables are identical to those of the full paper version.

An extended abstract should be around 1000 words.

Please prepare a separate short abstract for filling in the submission system *Abstract* column, and the abstract length should be within 400 words. There should be no figure, table or formula in the short abstract.

The template begins on the next page.

Full Paper Title in Title Case

AUTHOR1 1, AUTHOR2 \*2

(1. Affiliated Institutions of Author1; 2. Affiliated Institutions of Author2)

E.g.: 1. College of Transportation Engineering, Chang'an University

**Abstract:[Objective]** Content of abstract Content of abstract Content of abstract Content of …**[Method]** Content of abstract Content of abstract Content of abstract Content of …**[Results]** Content of abstract Content of abstract Content of abstract Content of …**[Conclusions]** Content of abstract Content of abstract Content of abstract Content of …Please review this document to learn about the formatting of texts, table and figure captions, references, and the method to include the indexing information. WTC provides abstract book(electronic) to all participants as a conference guide book.

**An extended abstract should be around 1000 words.**

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